

**ISSN 0972-7779**

**VOLUME-XXI,**

**No. 3,**

**JULY 2023**

**ACGST  
RESEARCH  
JOURNAL**  
*Since 2003*



**A Refereed & Peer-Reviewed Quarterly  
Journal Devoted To Arts, Commerce  
and Computer Science & Technology**


**Founded by :** Late Prasad, J.B.,  
M.Sc., D.Ed., D.R.M.(NIE), National Awardee-1994,  
L.N. Mishra Memorial Awardee -1996, Rotary International Awardee-2001.

**Chief Editor :** Kumar Pankaj

**Public Relation Officer :** Kumar Pratik

#### **ADVISORY BOARD**

1. *Dr. B.V. Prasada Rao*, Professor, Adama University, Ethiopia.
2. *Dr. Birhane Sime Geressu*, Associate Professor of Public Policy and Leadership, Federal Ethiopian Leadership Academy, Ethiopia.
3. *Dr. N. Ch. S.N. Iyengar*, Professor, Department of Information Technology, Sreenidhi Institute of Science and Technology, Yamnapet, Ghatkesr, Hyderabad - 501301.
4. *Dr. K. Nachimuthu*, Professor & Head, Department of Education, Periyar University, Salem - 636011.
5. *Dr. R.N. Rath*, Retd. Principal, M.G. Govt. College, Mayabunder and OSD, Andaman Law College, A & N Islands.
6. *Dr. Md. Israr Hassan Khan*, Professor of Commerce, Sri Arvind Mahila College, PPU, Patna.
7. *Dr. S.S. Sannshiddannanavar*, Retd. Professor, P.G. Department of Geography, University of Mysore, Mysore - 570006.

 ACCST Research Journal having ISSN 0972-7779 is a **Refereed and Peer-Reviewed** quarterly journal devoted to Arts, Commerce and Computer Science & Technology has been publishing in India since 2003. It means that before being accepted for publication, the articles have been reviewed for their quality by recognized academicians or experts in the field concerned. It enjoys a unique position in the country as an independent journal and will be serving the academic world for a long time. Currently, a large number of Professors, Research Scholars, College and University Libraries in the country and abroad are the subscribers of this esteemed Journal. Some of our journals are sent to Educational Institutions free of cost.

Issues : January, April, July & October (Quarterly).

Publication Language : English


Publication Nature : Print & Online with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

#### **ADDRESS FOR CORRESPONDENCE**

**ACCST RESEARCH JOURNAL**

**NIRALA NAGAR, P.O. SIWAN - 841226 (BIHAR) INDIA**

E-mail : arjsiwan\_2003@yahoo.co.in

 +91-9430205349

Journal Website : <http://www.internationaljournalsiwan.com>

## INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

1. ACCST Research Journal is a Refereed and Peer-Reviewed journal as a guideline for research scholars and university professors who are guiding and doing research work in the field and enhanced the knowledge and innovative ideas of the concerned research scholars and supervisors of the concern streams.
2. ACCST Research Journal has Indexed and Online Database in: Google Scholar; ORCID(Open Researcher and Contributor ID) & Open AIRE.
3. The Editor will be pleased to receive Research Paper from all parts of India and abroad in any area as mentioned on title cover.
4. The language of the paper should be English only.
5. Manuscripts sent for publication should be preferably typed Microsoft Word and PDF (both) files via e-mail arjsiwan\_2003@yahoo.co.in
6. All mathematical scientific symbols name should be typed in the margin of paper to avoid ambiguities.
7. The contributors are expected to supply neat and clean design or diagram.
8. The facts and views in the research article will be of the contributors and they will be totally responsible for authenticity, validity and originality etc. Contributors should assurance that the paper has not been sent elsewhere for publication and manuscripts are their original work.
9. After receipt of research paper of all the contributors, your research paper will be sent to expert and expert should approve the paper. Their decision regarding acceptance will be final and binding.
10. The manuscripts should be strictly in accordance with prescribed format of the journal. They will not be returned in any case whether accepted or rejected. Manuscripts and all other Correspondence should be addressed to *Chief Editor, ACCST Research Journal, Nirala Nagar, P.O. Siwan - 841226 (Bihar) India.* Acceptance Communication will be sent to contributors in due course of time.
11. The contributors shall have to bear the online publication fee.
12. No extra fee to DOI (Digital Object Identifier).
13. **Area of Publication of Papers :**
  - (a) **Arts :** Economics, History, History of Mathematics, Political Science, Geography, Philosophy, Psychology, Sociology, Education, English.
  - (b) **Commerce :** Accounts, Business Environment, Business Finance, Corporate Administration & Management Studies.
  - (c) **Computer Science & Technology :** All research papers.
14. Manuscript sent for publication to this journal should take at least 15 days to give shape for publication after going / passing through different formalities of publication.
15. All correspondence should be by E-mail.
16. All disputes are subject to competent courts and forums in Siwan (Bihar) only.

## INFORMATION FOR SUBSCRIBERS

1. Subscription is always payable in advance by **Wire transfer/ Cross Multi-city Cheque/ Demand Draft (D.D.)** in favour of **ACCST Research Journal** payable at **SIWAN (Dist. Siwan) (Bihar) India** only.

Subscription Rate (w.e.f. 01-01-2021) :

### **One Year**

India (Institution/Library)	: Rs. 2,005=00
Individual (by name)	: Rs. 1,005=00
Foreign (All Countries) Air Mail	: \$305US

2. Complaint for non-receipt of the issue must be made to P.R.O. after two months of the publication of the particular issue.
3. Please quote your subscription number in all your correspondence and your change of address should be immediately intimated to P.R.O.
4. Issues : January, April, July & October.
5. Please communicate to us your change of postal address soon for proper delivery of your materials.
6. Back volumes are also available of the Current Rate.
7. All disputes are subject to competent courts and forums in Siwan (Bihar) only.
8. **Members of the Editorial Board :**

We shall be thankful to interested scholars who feel desirous of being enrolled as Members of the Editorial Board in ACCST Research Journal. They are requested to send their willingness along with Curriculum Vitae as early as possible to enable us to publish their names in the coming issue of the "ACCST Research Journal".

---

**PUBLISHER, PRINTER & CHIEF EDITOR - KUMAR PANKAJ,  
NIRALA NAGAR, SIWAN - 841226 (BIHAR) INDIA**  
**PRINTED AT SIWAN PRINTERS, NIRALA NAGAR, SIWAN - 841226  
(BIHAR) INDIA**

**Journal Website : <http://www.internationaljournalsiwan.com>**